CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES POLL
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## LOOKING AHEAD TO THE GENERAL ELECTION April 25-29, 2008

The Democrats would appear to have a large edge leading into the fall elections: voters view their party as better than the Republican Party on many important issues and overall. But once the candidates' names are mentioned, the general election looks like a much closer race. Barack Obama is in a tie with John McCain in this poll, while Hillary Clinton leads McCain by just five points.

The closeness of the race between Obama and McCain represents a change since four weeks ago, when Obama held a five point lead. Since then, Obama has lost support among women, particularly white women. Clinton, meanwhile, has maintained her 5 -point edge over McCain.

## NOVEMBER MATCHUPS

Barack Obama's problems over the last few weeks, including his Pennsylvania primary loss and the continuing media coverage of his former pastor Rev. Jeremiah Wright, may have contributed to his weaker position compared to four weeks ago. When asked who they would vote for if the November election were held today, 45\% of registered voters choose Obama, and 45\% choose McCain.

| IF THE CANDIDATES WERE..., WHO WOULD YOU VO |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Among | registered voters) |  |  |
|  |  | Now | $4 / 3 / 08$ |
| Obama | $45 \%$ | $47 \%$ |  |
| McCain | 45 | 42 |  |
| Undecided/DK | 6 | 7 |  |

This poll was conducted as the Wright controversy re-emerged.
McCain now holds a three point lead over Obama among women; last month, women gave Obama a 13 point margin. Obama's changed position is particularly striking among white women. Among these voters, Obama now runs behind McCain by a full seventeen points, compared to four points four weeks ago.

IF THE CANDIDATES WERE..., WHO WOULD YOU VOTE FOR?
(Among registered voters)

|  | All |  | Women |  | White Women |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Now | $4 / 3 / 08$ |  | Now | $4 / 3 / 08$ |  |
| Obama | $44 \%$ | $51 \%$ |  | $38 \%$ | $43 \%$ |  |
| McCain | 47 | 38 | 55 | 47 |  |  |
| Undecided/DK | 6 | 7 | 4 | 8 |  |  |

As they were last month, independents are divided between McCain and Obama.

Clinton's five-point advantage against McCain comes from women and Democrats. 83\% of Democrats support her against McCain; 74\% favor Obama in the fall contest. Women also support Clinton over McCain, 53\% to $40 \%$.

## IF THE CANDIDATES WERE..., WHO WOULD YOU VOTE FOR?

| (Among registered voters) |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Now | $4 / 3 / 2008$ |
| Clinton | $48 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| McCain | 43 | 43 |
| Undecided/DK | 5 | 5 |

Since early April, voters have shifted in their overall assessment of Obama -- their opinions have become more negative. Four weeks ago Obama was viewed more favorably than unfavorably; now, negative views of him have risen ten points, from $24 \%$ to $34 \%$.

## OPINIONS OF THE CANDIDATES

(Among registered voters)

|  | NOW |  |  | $4 / 3 / 08$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Favorable | Unfavorable |  | Favorable | Unfavorable |
| Obama | $39 \%$ | 34 |  | $43 \%$ | 24 |
| Clinton | $36 \%$ | 42 | $38 \%$ | 39 |  |
| McCain | $33 \%$ | 34 |  | $35 \%$ | 29 |

Unfavorable views of Obama have risen across many demographic groups men and women, whites, independents and Democrats.

Opinions of both Clinton and McCain are also slightly more negative now than they were a few weeks ago, suggesting the campaign may be taking a toll on all the candidates.

THE CANDIDATES: STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES
John McCain is viewed as the best of the three candidates on handling an international crisis (something Obama does poorly on), and on being patriotic. Compared to the two Democratic candidates, he is the least likely of the three candidates to be seen as having the right temperament for the job of president. However, he is seen as sharing Americans' values and rates well on honesty.

Barack Obama is more likely than Clinton to be seen as sharing the values of most Americans. Along with Clinton, he is viewed as caring about people. He is seen as honest and having the right temperament for the job of president. Three quarters of voters say Obama is patriotic, but compared to the other candidates, he fares least well on this measure.

Hillary Clinton is seen as caring and patriotic, and does better than Obama (but not McCain) on handling an international crisis. Two thirds of voters say Clinton is as honest as anyone else in public life, but compared to the other candidates, she does worst on this measure. She is also more apt than the other candidates to be seen as beholden to special interests.

CANDIDATE QUALITIES


The close horserace results in this poll are at odds with other questions that give Democrats a large advantage.

Americans nationwide have a far more favorable opinion of the Democratic Party than of the Republican Party. 52\% of Americans view the Democratic Party favorably; only 33\% view the Republican Party favorably.

## OPINION OF THE PARTIES

|  | Democratic  <br> Party Republican <br> Favorable $52 \%$ | Party |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not Favorable | 41 | $33 \%$ |
|  |  | 58 |

More Americans think the Democratic Party comes closer to sharing their moral values, and more think the Democratic Party is better equipped to improve health care, ensure a strong economy, and make the right decisions about the war in Iraq.

| WHICH PARTY IS BETTER AT... |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |$\quad$| Republican |
| :--- | :--- |
| Democratic |$\quad 19$| Improving health care | $63 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |

Democrats hold only a slight edge on handling immigration. But Republicans have a two to one advantage on one critical issue: most think the Republicans would do a better job at making sure U.S. military defenses are strong.

By more than a twenty point margin, voters expect a Democrat to win in November rather than a Republican.

## EXPECT TO WIN IN NOVEMBER?

| (Among registered voters) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Now | $3 / 2008$ |
| Democrat | $56 \%$ | $61 \%$ |
| Republican | 32 | 26 |

These expectations may help Congressional Democrats in November. Voters now pick a Democrat over a Republican when asked who they would vote for to represent their Congressional district.

## 2008 CONGRESSIONAL VOTE

(Among registered voters)

|  | Now | $10 / 2006$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Democrat | $50 \%$ | $52 \%$ |
| Republican | 32 | 34 |

Still, 64\% of Americans describe the Democratic Party as divided, not united. Fewer, 46\%, say that about the Republicans.

THE CANDIDATES' SPOUSES

Most voters possess an opinion of former President Bill Clinton; they have known him for at least 16 years. $50 \%$ have a favorable view of Bill Clinton, and $36 \%$ are unfavorable, about the same assessments voters gave him in mid-2007. This January, only 46\% of voters were favorable.

Few know enough about either Michelle Obama or Cindy McCain to have an opinion. Among those who do, opinions of Michelle Obama are divided. Views of Cindy McCain are more positive than negative.

OPINIONS OF THE CANDIDATES' SPOUSES

|  | (Among all registered voters) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Not | Undecided/ |
|  | Favorable | Favorable | Haven't heard |
| Bill Clinton | $50 \%$ | 36 | 13 |
| Michelle Obama | $22 \%$ | 19 | 58 |
| Cindy McCain | $17 \%$ | 7 | 75 |

Among Democratic primary voters, favorable views of Bill Clinton and Michelle Obama outnumber unfavorable views by a wide margin.

## THE 2008 CAMPAIGN AND THE ECONOMY

More than three in four Americans believe the economy overall is in bad shape - the same as a month ago. A year ago a majority of Americans said the economy was at least somewhat good.

CONDITION OF THE ECONOMY

|  | Now | $4 / 3 / 2008$ | $1 / 2008$ | $4 / 2007$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Good | $22 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $59 \%$ |
| Bad | 77 | 78 | 61 | 39 |

Seven in 10 Americans think economy is getting worse.
Americans personally are feeling an economic pinch. The number of adults who can't quite pay their bills has risen 10 points since February to nearly one in four Americans. Half of all Americans are making just enough to keep up with their bills and obligations. And now only $27 \%$ say they are making enough to save or buy extras - an 11point drop in two months.

IS YOUR INCOME...?

|  | Now | $2 / 2008$ | $4 / 2007$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Enough to buy extras | $27 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
| Just enough to pay bills | 48 | 46 | 48 |
| Not enough to pay bills | 23 | 13 | 11 |

So it is not surprising the economy and jobs is what voters want to hear the candidates discuss during the campaign. 43\% of voters say they want to hear the economy addressed, up 14 points from March. It ranks first with Republicans, Democrats, and Independents.

ISSUE YOU MOST WANT THE CANDIDATES TO TALK ABOUT
(Among registered voters)

| Now | $3 / 2008$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| $43 \%$ | $29 \%$ |
| 17 | 20 |
| 9 | 12 |
| 7 | 4 |

More voters who pick the economy think Hillary Clinton is talking about that issue than say either Barack Obama or John McCain is. But
one in three voters says that none of the candidates are talking about this issue.

WHICH CANDIDATE IS TALKING ABOUT THE ECONOMY THE MOST?<br>(Among registered voters who want to hear about the economy)<br>None are 30\%<br>Hillary Clinton 25<br>Barack Obama 13<br>John McCain 7<br>Combination (vol.) 15

Americans are clearly dissatisfied with the way the current president is handling this issue as well. Only 21\% of Americans approve of the job President Bush is doing handling the economy, while 74\% disapprove - the highest number of his presidency.

The President's overall job approval is at $28 \%$ - the same as a month ago. Congress's job approval rating is even lower at $21 \%$ and its disapproval rating of $68 \%$ is the highest it has been in 12 years.

## THE 2008 CAMPAIGN AND THE WAR IN IRAQ

The war in Iraq is the number-two issue that voters want to hear the candidates for president talk about. 57\% of Americans think the U.S. should never have gotten involved in the first place.

Nearly two in three voters want the next president to end the war in Iraq in a year or two no matter what happens on the ground there, and more than three in four voters think the next president should be flexible about when to withdraw U.S. troops, rather than stay in Iraq until the U.S. succeeds.

# WHAT SHOULD THE NEXT PRESIDENT DO ABOUT IRAQ? 

(Among registered voters)
End the war in a year or two 62\%
Continue fighting 34
Be flexible about when to withdraw 77\%
Commit to success in Iraq 19
Most Republicans think the U.S. was right to invade Iraq, and $40 \%$ say that the next president should commit to staying in Iraq until the U.S. succeeds there.

## REPUBLICANS, MCCAIN AND PRESIDENT BUSH

Most Republicans have rallied around their presumptive nominee, John McCain. 62\% of voters who call themselves Republicans now have a favorable opinion of McCain, and more than eight in ten say they will vote for him in November over either Obama or Clinton.

But 44\% of those who voted (or still intend to vote) in a Republican primary would like to see McCain shift to policies that are more conservative than those of President Bush. However, a plurality expects that if elected president, McCain would shift to policies that are less conservative.

## IF MCCAIN ELECTED PRESIDENT, SHOULD HE:

(Among Republican primary voters) Would like Expect McCain to do: McCain to do: 28\% 29\%
Continue Bush policies $\begin{array}{lll}\text { More conservative policies } & 44 & 25 \\ \text { Less conservative policies } & 19 & 39\end{array}$

Among conservative Republicans, half would like McCain to enact more conservative policies than those of the current president, and $39 \%$ fear that he will enact less conservative policies. Nevertheless, even conservative Republicans seem to be rallying around McCain. Like Republicans overall, 62\% have a favorable opinion of him and more than eight in 10 would vote for him over either Obama or Clinton.

## THE NEWS MEDIA

Voters continue to think the news media has been hardest on Hillary Clinton - something they have said for months. $34 \%$ think the media has been harder on her than on the other presidential candidates, and just 8\% think it has been easier. Fewer say the media has been harder on Obama, but that number has increased since last month. 22\% now think the media has been harder on him, up from 15\% last month. 24\% say the media has been easier on him than other candidates.

John McCain is perceived as having the easiest time of the three candidates. Just 8\% think he has been treated more harshly than the other presidential candidates, while $28 \%$ think he has had it easier.

NEWS MEDIA TREATMENT OF ... HAS BEEN:

|  | (Among | registered | voters) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clinton | Obama | McCain |
| Harder | $34 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $8 \%$ |
| Easier | 8 | 24 | 28 |
| Same | 55 | 51 | 59 |

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## CBS NEWS/NEW YORK TIMES POLL

 LOOKING AHEAD TO THE GENERAL ELECTION April 25-29, 2008q1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handing his job as President?

| Approve | 28 | 67 | 5 | 21 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Disapprove | 65 | 22 | 91 | 70 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 11 | 4 | 9 |

q2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handing the economy?

| Approve | 21 | 52 | 5 | 15 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Disapprove | 74 | 39 | 94 | 78 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 9 | 1 | 7 |

q3 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling the situation with Iraq?

|  |  |  | Mar08a |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Approve | 29 | 66 | 6 | 24 |
| Disapprove | 64 | 26 | 90 | 68 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 8 | 4 | 8 |

q4 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

|  |  |  | Dec07a |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Approve | 21 | 23 | 25 | 14 | 21 |
| Disapprove | 68 | 72 | 63 | 70 | 64 |
| DK/NA | 11 | 5 | 12 | 16 | 15 |

q5 How would you rate the condition of the national economy these days? Is it very good, fairly good, fairly bad, or very bad?

|  |  |  |  | Mar08c |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Very good | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fairly good | 22 | 42 | 12 | 17 |
| Fairly bad | 41 | 40 | 38 | 47 |
| Very bad | 36 | 17 | 50 | 35 |
| DK/NA | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |

q6 Do you think the economy is getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

| Better | 4 | 9 | 1 | 4 | 4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Worse | 70 | 51 | 80 | 75 | 70 |
| Same | 24 | 39 | 18 | 20 | 25 |
| DK/NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

q7 In general, is your opinion of the Republican party favorable or not favorable?

Favorable
Not favorable
DK/NA

q8 In general, is your opinion of the Democratic party favorable or not favorable?

| Favorable | 52 | 16 | 85 | 45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not favorable | 41 | 78 | 11 | 43 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 6 | 4 | 12 |

q9 How much attention have you been able to pay to the 2008 presidential campaign -- a lot, some, not much, or no attention so far?

| A lot | 55 | 61 | 54 | 52 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Some | 37 | 36 | 37 | 39 |
| Not much | 6 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| None at all | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

q10-12 RELEASED SEPARATELY
q13 Is your opinion of Hillary Clinton favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about Hillary Clinton yet to have an opinion?

| Favorable | 36 | 13 | 59 | 30 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not favorable | 42 | 67 | 19 | 45 |
| Undecided | 15 | 14 | 13 | 19 |
| Haven't heard enough | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | 6 | 5 | 8 | 4 |

q14 Is your opinion of Barack Obama favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about Barack Obama yet to have an opinion?

| Favorable | 39 | 21 | 53 | 39 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not favorable | 34 | 50 | 24 | 31 |
| Undecided | 21 | 21 | 17 | 25 |
| Haven't heard enough | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 |
| Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

q15 Is your opinion of John McCain favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about John McCain yet to have an opinion?

Favorable
Not favorable
Undecided
Haven't heard enough
Refused

| $\star *$ | REGISTERED VOTERS $* *$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| *** | Party | ID | *** |  |
| Total | Rep | Dem | Ind | Mar08c |
| $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| 33 | 62 | 13 | 31 | 35 |
| 34 | 11 | 55 | 30 | 29 |
| 20 | 20 | 16 | 25 | 24 |
| 12 | 7 | 14 | 14 | 11 |
| 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |

q16 If the 2008 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were Barack Obama, the Democrat, and John McCain, the Republican, would you vote for Barack Obama or John McCain?

| Obama | 45 | 11 | 74 | 42 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| McCain (Vol.) | 45 | 84 | 18 | 42 |
| Other (Vote (Vol.) | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Won't vot (Vol.) | 3 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Depends | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know/No answer | 5 | 2 | 4 | 6 |

q17 If the 2008 presidential election were being held today and the candidates were Hillary Clinton, the Democrat, and John McCain, the Republican, would you vote for Hillary Clinton or John McCain?

| Clinton | 48 | 10 | 83 | 41 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| McCain | 43 | 84 | 12 | 43 |
| Other (Vol.) | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Won't vote (Vol.) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Depends (Vol.) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Don't know/No answer | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |

q18 If the 2008 election for U.S. House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for the Republican candidate or the Democratic candidate in your district?

| Republican | 32 | 78 | 1 | 27 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Democratic | 50 | 8 | 91 | 38 |
| Other (Vol.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Won't vote (Vol.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Depends (Vol.) | 7 | 6 | 4 | 12 |
| DK/NA | 11 | 8 | 4 | 21 |

q19 Which one issue would you most like to hear the candidates for president discuss during the 2008 presidential campaign?

|  |  |  |  | Mar08a |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Economy/Jobs | 43 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 29 |
| War in Iraq | 17 | 10 | 25 | 14 | 20 |
| Health Care/Medicare/Medicaid | 9 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 12 |
| Gas/Heating Oil Crisis | 7 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Immigration | 3 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Defense / Military | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 13 | 15 | 7 | 15 | 19 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 10 |

q20 From what you have seen or heard, do you think any of the candidates for president are talking about that issue?
IF YES, ASK: Which candidate is talking about it more - Hillary Clinton or Barack Obama or John McCain?

|  | ** REGISTERED VOTERS ** |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | rty | *** |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Rep \% | Dem \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ind } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Clinton | 18 | 13 | 24 | 16 |
| Obama | 13 | 5 | 18 | 13 |
| McCain | 12 | 20 | 7 | 11 |
| Combination (Vol.) | 14 | 11 | 16 | 15 |
| No, none | 34 | 41 | 30 | 34 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 10 | 5 | 11 |

q21 Regardless of how you intend to vote for President in 2008 , who do expect to finally win the 2008 Presidential election - a Democrat or a Republican?

|  |  |  |  | Mar07a |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Republican | 32 | 60 | 15 | 28 | 26 |
| Democrat | 56 | 29 | 79 | 54 | 61 |
| DK/NA | 12 | 11 | 6 | 18 | 13 |

q22-34 RELEASED SEPARATELY
q35 From what you know, do you think Hillary Clinton has the right temperament to be a good president, or not?

| Yes | 58 | 43 | 71 | 58 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 36 | 53 | 26 | 34 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 4 | 3 | 8 |

q36 How much do you think Hillary Clinton cares about the needs and problems of people like yourself - a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

|  |  |  | Mar08c |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A lot | 31 | 13 | 50 | 25 | 32 |
| Some | 39 | 38 | 36 | 44 | 36 |
| Not much | 17 | 26 | 9 | 17 | 14 |
| Not at all | 11 | 22 | 1 | 12 | 16 |
| DK NA | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 |

q37 Do you think Hillary Clinton shares the values most Americans try to live by, or doesn't she?

| Yes | 58 | 31 | 81 | 54 | 60 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 37 | 63 | 14 | 40 | 34 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 6 |

q38 Do you think Hillary Clinton has more honesty and integrity than most people in public life?
IF NO, ASK: Do you think Hillary Clinton has less honesty and integrity than most people in public life or about the same honesty and integrity as most people in public life?

| Yes, more | 28 | 13 | 47 | 19 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less | 28 | 48 | 12 | 31 |
| Same | 37 | 33 | 36 | 43 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 |

q39 Would you consider Hillary Clinton very patriotic, somewhat patriotic, or not very patriotic?

| Very patriotic | 40 | 22 | 55 | 38 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Somewhat | 47 | 61 | 37 | 46 |
| Not very | 11 | 16 | 5 | 13 |
| DK/NA | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 |

q40 How much influence do you think special interests have on Hillary Clinton - a lot, some, not much or none at all?

| A lot | 46 | 56 | 35 | 50 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Some | 40 | 31 | 48 | 39 |
| Not much | 6 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| None at all | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 |

q41 Do you have confidence in Hillary Clinton's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis or are you uneasy about her approach?

|  |  |  | Feb08a |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Confidence | 46 | 23 | 66 | 44 |
| Uneasy | 49 | 75 | 30 | 49 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 2 | 4 | 7 |

q42 From what you know, do you think Barack Obama has the right temperament to be a good president, or not?

| Yes | 64 | 54 | 72 | 63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 26 | 35 | 21 | 25 |
| DK/NA | 10 | 11 | 7 | 12 |

q43 How much do you think Barack Obama cares about the needs and problems of people like yourself - a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

|  |  |  | Mar08c |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A lot | 34 | 11 | 46 | 39 | 36 |
| Some | 38 | 46 | 30 | 40 | 42 |
| Not much | 15 | 25 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| Not at all | 10 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 |

q44 Do you think Barack Obama shares the values most Americans try to live by, or doesn't he?

|  | *** Party ID *** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total \% | Rep $\%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dem } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Ind <br> \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar08C } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Yes | 64 | 44 | 76 | 69 | 70 |
| No | 26 | 45 | 15 | 24 | 21 |
| DK/NA | 10 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 9 |

q45 Do you think Barack Obama has more honesty and integrity than most people in public life?
IF NO, ASK: Do you think Barack Obama has less honesty and integrity than most people in public life or about the same honesty and integrity as most people in public life?

| Yes, more | 45 | 30 | 56 | 44 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less | 14 | 24 | 9 | 12 |
| Same | 33 | 37 | 28 | 36 |
| DK/NA | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 |

q46 Would you consider Barack Obama very patriotic, somewhat patriotic, or not very patriotic?

| Very patriotic | 29 | 14 | 39 | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Somewhat | 46 | 48 | 43 | 47 |
| Not very | 22 | 36 | 16 | 18 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 |

q47 How much influence do you think special interests have on Barack Obama - a lot, some, not much or none at all?

| A lot | 31 | 32 | 30 | 32 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Some | 46 | 47 | 46 | 46 |
| Not much | 14 | 12 | 14 | 15 |
| None at all | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 |

q48 Do you have confidence in Barack Obama's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis or are you uneasy about his approach?

|  |  |  | Feb08a |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Confidence | 39 | 17 | 54 | 41 | 47 |
| Uneasy | 55 | 80 | 40 | 51 | 47 |
| DK/NA | 6 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 |

q49 From what you know, do you think John McCain has the right temperament to be a good president, or not?

| Yes | 55 | 80 | 34 | 59 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No | 34 | 11 | 54 | 32 |
| DK/NA | 11 | 9 | 12 | 9 |

q50 How much do you think John McCain cares about the needs and problems of people like yourself - a lot, some, not much, or not at all?

A lot
Some
Not much
Not at all
DK/NA

|  | $* *$ | REGISTERED VOTERS |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $* * *$ |  |  |
| Total | Rep | Party | ID |
| T** | Ind |  |  |
| $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ | $\%$ |
| 26 | 45 | 13 | 24 |
| 38 | 46 | 29 | 41 |
| 17 | 7 | 25 | 17 |
| 14 | 1 | 26 | 12 |
| 5 | 1 | 7 | 6 |

q51 Do you think John McCain shares the values most Americans try to live by, or doesn't he?

|  |  |  | Mar08c |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  | 0 |  |
| Yes | 67 | 92 | 46 | 69 | 66 |
| No | 26 | 6 | 44 | 22 | 27 |
| DK NA | 7 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 7 |

q52 Do you think John McCain has more honesty and integrity than most people in public life?
IF NO, ASK: Do you think John McCain has less honesty and integrity than most people in public life or about the same honesty and integrity as most people in public life?

| Yes, more | 47 | 65 | 33 | 47 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Less | 12 | 3 | 21 | 9 |
| Same | 31 | 24 | 32 | 37 |
| DK/NA | 10 | 8 | 14 | 7 |

q53 Would you consider John McCain very patriotic, somewhat patriotic, or not very patriotic?

| Very patriotic | 70 | 90 | 54 | 72 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Somewhat | 22 | 7 | 32 | 22 |
| Not very | 5 | 1 | 9 | 3 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 2 | 5 | 3 |

q54 How much influence do you think special interests have on John McCain - a lot, some, not much or none at all?

| A lot | 30 | 21 | 33 | 33 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Some | 45 | 54 | 41 | 43 |
| Not much | 10 | 15 | 6 | 9 |
| None at all | 6 | 2 | 11 | 5 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

q55 Do you have confidence in John McCain's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis or are you uneasy about his approach?

| Confidence | 53 | 85 | 27 | 55 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Uneasy | 43 | 13 | 67 | 41 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 |

q56 Thinking about the current system of presidential primaries and caucuses, do you think this method of nominating presidential candidates has generally - not just this year - produced the best candidates for president, or not?

|  | ** REGISTERED VOTERS ** *** Party ID *** |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb0 4b } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total \% | Rep \% | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dem } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ | Ind <br> \% |  |
| Yes, best candidates | 36 | 36 | 40 | 30 | 44 |
| Not best | 57 | 56 | 54 | 62 | 46 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 10 |

q57 Thinking about your vote for president, how important is it that a candidate attends religious services regularly - is it very important, somewhat important, not very important, or not at all important?

| Very | 34 | 45 | 34 | 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Somewhat | 30 | 33 | 27 | 30 |
| Not very | 18 | 13 | 19 | 22 |
| Not at all | 17 | 8 | 19 | 24 |
| DK/NA | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

q58-60 BLANK
q61 Is your opinion of Bill Clinton favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about Bill Clinton yet to have an opinion?

|  |  |  | Jan08e |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Favorable | 50 | 18 | 75 | 48 | 46 |
| Not favorable | 36 | 71 | 10 | 37 | 39 |
| Undecided | 11 | 9 | 10 | 13 | 12 |
| Haven't heard enough | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Refused | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

q62 Is your opinion of Michelle Obama favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about Michelle Obama yet to have an opinion?

| Favorable | 22 | 8 | 30 | 23 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not favorable | 19 | 32 | 10 | 18 |
| Undecided | 12 | 12 | 9 | 16 |
| Haven't heard enough | 46 | 45 | 50 | 42 |
| Refused | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 |

q63 Is your opinion of Cindy McCain favorable, not favorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about Cindy McCain yet to have an opinion?

| Favorable | 17 | 33 | 6 | 17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Not favorable | 7 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| Undecided | 14 | 9 | 12 | 20 |
| Haven't heard enough | 61 | 54 | 68 | 59 |
| Refused | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |

q64 Compared to the way the news media have treated other candidates, have the news media been harder on Hillary Clinton, easier on Hillary Clinton, or have they treated her the same as other candidates?

|  | ** REGISTERED VOTERS ** *** Party ID *** |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total \% | Rep | Dem | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ind } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar08a } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| Harder | 34 | 23 | 44 | 32 | 31 |
| Easier | 8 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 13 |
| Same | 55 | 64 | 48 | 57 | 53 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

q65 Compared to the way the news media have treated other candidates, have the news media been harder on Barack Obama, easier on Barack Obama, or have they treated him the same as other candidates?

| Harder | 22 | 12 | 32 | 20 | 15 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Easier | 24 | 30 | 19 | 25 | 28 |
| Same | 51 | 57 | 47 | 52 | 54 |
| DK/NA | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

*Not in Roper
q66 Compared to the way the news media have treated other candidates, have the news media been harder on John McCain, easier on John McCain, or have they treated him the same as other candidates?

| Harder | 8 | 14 | 5 | 7 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Easier | 28 | 17 | 36 | 29 |
| Same | 59 | 66 | 53 | 59 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 |

*Not in Roper
q67 Regardless of how you intend to vote, what would you prefer the next President do about the war in Iraq -- would you prefer the next President try to end the Iraq war within the next year or two, no matter what, or continue to fight the Iraq war as long as they felt it was necessary?

| End war | 62 | 26 | 89 | 63 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Continue fighting | 34 | 68 | 10 | 31 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 6 | 1 | 6 |

q68 Which is more important to you in a presidential candidate - someone who commits to staying in Iraq until the U.S. succeeds, or someone who is flexible about when to withdraw U.S. troops from Iraq?

| Commits to winning | 19 | 40 | 10 | 11 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Flexible | 77 | 57 | 88 | 83 |
| DK/NA | 4 | 3 | 2 | 6 |

q69 If he is elected president, would you rather see John McCain generally continue George w. Bush's policies, change to more conservative policies, or change to less conservative policies?

|  | $* *$ REPUBLICAN PRIMARY VOTERS ** |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Continue Bush policies | $\frac{\%}{0}$ |  |
| Change to more conservative | 28 |  |
| Change to less conservative | 44 |  |
| DK/NA | 19 |  |

q70 What do you think John McCain WILL do if he is elected President: do you think he will generally continue George w. Bush's policies, change to more conservative policies, or change to less conservative policies?

Continue Bush policies 29
Change to more conservative 25
Change to less conservative 39
DK/NA 7
q71 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican party or the Democratic party comes closer to sharing your moral values?

q72 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican party or the Democratic party is more likely to improve the health care system?

|  |  |  |  | Feb07b |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Republican party | 19 | 48 | 2 | 15 | 19 |
| Democratic party | 63 | 32 | 91 | 57 | 62 |
| Both (Vol.) | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Neither (Vol.) | 9 | 10 | 4 | 13 | 8 |
| DK/NA | 8 | 9 | 3 | 13 | 10 |

q73 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican party or the Democratic party is more likely to make the right decisions when it comes to dealing with immigration issues?

|  |  |  |  | May07a |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Republican party | 38 | 72 | 14 | 37 | 32 |
| Democratic party | 42 | 12 | 73 | 33 | 44 |
| Both (Vol.) | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Neither (Vol.) | 6 | 6 | 2 | 11 | 7 |
| DK/NA | 12 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 16 |

q74 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican party or the Democratic party is more likely to make sure U.S. military defenses are strong?

| Republican party | 60 | 92 | 40 | 55 | 55 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Democratic party | 27 | 3 | 46 | 27 | 29 |
| Both (Vol.) | 6 | 2 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| Neither (Vol.) | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 3 | 5 | 9 | 7 |

q75 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican Party or the Democratic Party is more likely to make the right decisions about the war in Iraq?

|  |  |  |  | Dec07a |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Republican party | 34 | 79 | 5 | 29 |
| Democratic party | 50 | 11 | 83 | 46 |
| Both (Vol.) | 3 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| Neither (Vol.) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 4 | 5 | 15 |

q76 Regardless of how you usually vote, do you think the Republican Party or the Democratic Party is more likely to ensure a strong economy?

| Republican party | 28 | 67 | 4 | 24 | 31 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Democratic party | 56 | 18 | 90 | 51 | 49 |
| Both (Vol.) | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Neither (Vol.) | 5 | 4 | 1 | 10 | 6 |
| DK/NA | 9 | 9 | 4 | 14 | 12 |

q77 Would you describe the Republican party today as united or divided?

| United | 47 | 60 | 39 | 45 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Divided | 46 | 35 | 55 | 47 |
| DK/NA | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 |

q78 Would you describe the Democratic party today as united or divided?

| United | 31 | 14 | 46 | 28 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Divided | 64 | 82 | 51 | 64 |
| DK/NA | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 |

q79 Looking back, do you think the United States did the right thing in taking military action against Iraq, or should the US have stayed out?

|  |  |  |  | Mar08c |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Right thing | 37 | 68 | 22 | 30 |
| Stayed out | 57 | 26 | 76 | 61 |
| Don't know/No answer | 6 | 6 | 2 | 9 |

q80 How would you say things are going for the U.S. in its efforts to bring stability and order to Iraq? Would you say things are going very well, somewhat well, somewhat badly, or very badly?

Very well
Somewhat well
Somewhat badly
Very badly
Don't know/No answer
q81-83 BLANK, Q84-Q89 RELEASED SEPARATELY, Q90-Q91 BLANK
q92 Think about your household income, would you say that it is more than enough so that you can save money or buy some extras, just enough to meet your bills and obligations, or is it not enough to meet your bills and obligations?

| Can save and buy extras | 27 | 37 | 20 | 26 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb08a } \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Just enough to pay bills | 48 | 51 | 53 | 42 | 46 |
| Not enough to pay bills | 23 | 11 | 26 | 30 | 13 |
| DK/NA | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  | UNWE I |  | WEIGHTED |  |
| Total Respondents |  | 1065 |  |  |  |
| Total Republicans |  | 306 |  | 291 |  |
| Total Democrats |  | 395 |  | 393 |  |
| Total Independents |  | 364 |  | 381 |  |
| Registered Voters |  | 956 |  |  |  |
| Reg. Voters - Republicans |  | 285 |  | 260 |  |
| Reg. Voters - Democrats |  | 366 |  | 346 |  |
| Reg. Voters - Independents |  | 305 |  | 285 |  |


[^0]:    This poll was conducted among a random sample of 1065 adults nationwide, including 956 registered voters, interviewed by telephone April 25-29, 2008. Phone numbers were dialed from RDD samples of both standard land-lines and cell phones. The error due to sampling for results based on the entire sample could be plus or minus three percentage points. The error for subgroups is higher. The error for the sample of registered voters is plus or minus three points.

